

# The Essential Flax

# **Omega 3 Heavyweight**

Typically 40% lipid with at least 55% of its total fatty acid as alpha-linolenic acid (ALA), flax truly is an Omega-3 heavyweight. Flaxseed is one of the highest plant sources of Omega-3 fatty acid available. Consider that each tablespoon of flax has up to 1800mg of ALA. Adding flaxseed to your product is one of the easiest and tastiest ways to give it a hefty and healthy omega-3 punch.

# **Just the Flax for Heart Health**

Large scale studies now confirm that consuming plant derived omega-3's offer some unique hearthealthy benefits. ALA, in particular, may be even more effective than the EPA and DHA found in fatty fish and fish oils in lowering the risk of some coronary vascular disease problems.

More recent research suggests that ALA plays a crucial anti-inflammatory role in reducing heart disease risk. Its ability to lower blood levels of C-reactive protein (associated with artery inflammation) may be considered as important in preventing heart attacks and strokes as lowering bad (LDL) cholesterol levels.

# Recommended by Professional Health Organizations

Up to a 70% reduction in human deaths from coronary heart disease is associated with diets rich in ALA, such as Mediterranean diets, compared with typical western diets low in ALA.

It's why the American Heart
Association's Dietary Guidelines now recommend including high ALA sources, such as flaxseed, in healthy diets for the general population. Put your product on the heart-healthy "A" LA list by enriching it with a healthy dose of flaxseed or flax meal.



Large scale studies now confirm that consuming plant derived omega-3's offer some unique heart-healthy benefits.



# Flax for Your Health

# **Power Punch in a Tiny Package**

Yes, it's an Omega-3 heavyweight, but flaxseed also delivers a wallop in other major nutritional arenas. High in fiber, rich in protein and laden with powerful phytochemicals and antioxidants, flax delivers its goodness naturally.

## **Knock-out Fiber Levels**

Flaxseed is stunningly high in dietary fiber (28%) with a perfect range of soluble (20%-40%) and insoluble (60%-80%) fiber.

Soluble fiber, such as that found in flaxseed gum or mucilage, lowers

blood cholesterol levels. Insoluble fiber is deemed ever so important now for its role in good colonic health, reducing the risk of colon cancer and providing constipation relief.

Just an ounce of flaxseed daily provides over 30% of the RDI (Recommended Daily Intake-USDA) for fiber. And flaxseed delivers this satisfying fullness deliciously, resulting in better appetite control and weight loss.

# **Cancer-fighting Lignans**

Flaxseed is literally loaded with lignans shown to prevent hormone-dependent tumors such as colon, breast and prostrate cancers. While similar to soy isoflavones, flaxseed provides 75 to 800

High in fiber, rich in protein and laden with powerful phytochemicals and antioxidants, flax delivers its goodness naturally.

times more of these phytoestrogens than any other plant source.

# **Amazing Antioxidants**

The major lignan in flaxseed, SDG (seicoisolarciresinol diglucoside), is a remarkable antioxidant – associated with reducing both Type 1 and Type 2 diabetes as well as lower blood glucose levels. Research is also documenting the unique benefits of other antioxidants, such as flavanoids and phenolic acids that are so plentiful in flaxseed.





# Fundamentally Fabulous Nutrition

Beyond the Omega-3's, fiber and lignans, flaxseed possesses an advantage in overall nutrition. High in protein (18%-21%), it has an excellent amino acid profile and is naturally laden with essential vitamins, minerals and unique antioxidants.

# **Flaxseed Nutritional Analysis**

Nutrients	as per 100g
Calories	492.0kcal
Total Fat	34.0 - 42.0g
Saturated Fat	3.2 - 4.0g
Polyunsaturated Fat	22.4 - 30.0g
Linoleic	4.3 - 6.0g
Alpha-Linolenic	18.1 - 24.0g
Monounsat. Fat as Oleic	6.9 - 8.0g
Trans Fat	0.0g
Total Carbohydrate	30.0 - 38.0g
Dietary Fiber	28.0g
Protein	18.0 - 21.0g



For a complete nutritional analysis, visit ameriflax.com



# Excellent Functionality

# Taste

Flaxseed has a pleasant, nutty flavor with a depth that intensifies with increased amounts used. This feature lets flaxseed serve as a primary flavoring agent in many applications.

# **Texture**

Crunchy, especially when roasted, flaxseed satisfies the growing consumer trend for nutritious, but hearty, high-texture foods. Flax meal gives high fiber products a moist, soft mouth feel.

## Color

From a rich gold to deep reddish brown, flaxseed has an eye appealing color range that gives a wholesome, whole grain look to a variety of products.

# **Versatile**

Flaxseed delivers its complete goodness whether the formula calls for whole seed or milled flax. And the unique functional aspects of the oil, gum or hull fraction provide even more flexibility when replacing a formula staple with a healthy flax component.

# **Stable**

Baked goods containing flaxseed store well, with both the Omega-3 ALA and lignans remaining stable under common baking temperatures of 350°. For specifics, see "The Science on Storage and Stability" on page 11.



From a rich gold to deep reddish brown, flaxseed has an eye appealing color range that gives a wholesome, whole grain look to a variety of products.



# Unparalleled Promotion Potential

# **Recognized Health Food**

Tap into flaxseed's potential to give your products a positive image. As the research evidence on its unique health benefits continues to grow, flaxseed is enjoying a renaissance among nutritionists, food processors, chefs and the health conscious public.

# **An Informed, Cost-effective Choice**

Flaxseed is a great value, costing the same or less than many fruits, nuts and seeds. With year-around availability through familiar distribution channels, flaxseed is as easy to order as it is to handle and store.

# **Product Positioning Power**

Whether giving a whole grain product more traditional moisture and mouth feel or aiming to satisfy health conscious palates that expect more wholesome nutrition and natural texture, we're "just your flax."

F laxseed is a great value, costing the same or less than many fruits, nuts and seeds.





# All About Omega-3 Labeling

Enhancing the nutrition of your product with flaxseed is now something you don't have to keep to yourself. Flaxseed currently qualifies for two different type of label claims – nutrient content and structure/ function claims. A qualified health claim for whole and milled flaxseed is also on the radar screen.

# **Nutrient Content Claim**

Make a "Rich," "Excellent" or "High" source of omega-3 label claim when your product contains 260mg of ALA per serving. Flaxseed contains up to 1.8 grams (1800mg) of ALA per tablespoon; flax oil is up to 8 grams ALA.

# **Structure/Function Claim**

Structure/function claims such as "Omega-3's support cardiovascular health" or "Omega-3's support overall health" can also be made on qualifying products.

Consult FDA guidelines for more specific information prior to making label claims.



Make a "Rich,"
"Excellent" or "High"
source of omega-3
label claim when your
product contains
260mg of ALA per
serving.



# Flaxseed: A Sum Greater than its Parts

# **Whole Seed**

Slightly larger than a sesame seed, with 150 to 200 seeds per gram, whole flaxseed is smooth, shiny, rich gold to amber brown and flows like water. The seed stores almost indefinitely, yet has a soft crunch, tender meat and a subtle, yet distinctively nutty flavor. And, who would guess that this tiny package could pack such a powerful health punch. For tips on using whole flaxseed to perk up your product, see "A Seed for all Reasons" on page 9.

# Flaxseed Meal

Introduce a healthy component to your baking applications by replacing some of the flour or shortening with milled flax. Milled flax is free-flowing, fine and granular and off-white to light amber in color. Of course, flax meal has all the natural goodness – the omega-3 ALA, lignans, fiber and beneficial antioxidants – found in the whole seed. See "The Golden Opportunity" on page 10 for more details.

# Flax Oil

Flaxseed is roughly 40% lipid and all 55% of its beneficial omega-3 ALA is found in the oil fraction. Because 73% of the oil in flaxseed is polyunsaturated, it's less sensitive to oxidation when added as whole milled flax than when fractionized. Incorporating cold pressed flax oil is a perfect way to enhance products such as ice cream with beneficial omega-3's.

# **Flaxseed Gum**

Pass whole flaxseed through hot water and the process naturally separates the soluble mucilage or gum from the seed. This fraction has all the beneficial dietary fiber and none of the lipid component. Target the health market and give products a great texture in the process.

Flaxseed gum binds water, giving high fiber products a moist, soft mouth feel. This excellent water-holding capacity can also improve ice cream texture by preventing ice crystals. Flaxseed gum forms a low viscosity gel that can improve particle suspension so necessary in nutritionally complete beverage product lines.





## **Flaxseed Hulls**

All of the powerful phytoestrogens that inhibit tumor growth are found in flaxseed lignans and the hull fraction is a wonderful way to grab most of them. Add flaxseed hulls to your formula and you'll also get all of the soluble fiber in flax and a healthy dose of the omega-3s (flaxseed hulls are still 18% oil).

If your mission is to put phytoestrogens in a health or granola bar, the hull fraction will naturally provide the daily values needed without the regulatory requirements often associated with purified components.

# Whole Flax: A Seed for all Reasons

Flaxseed truly is a food for the ages with the Neolithic people first tapping its potential to deliver improved health some 500 generations ago. Today this ancient seed is finding its way into new and imaginative foods. Bakers have discovered that flaxseed adds nutrients, texture, flavor and health benefits to many products.

# Sprinkle On

Give a hearty, old world look and texture to baked goods by adding whole flaxseed to breads, muffins, pie crusts, rolls, bagels, waffles and pancakes. Adhere whole seed garnishes to products using an egg wash or after soaking seeds in warm water. Retain all the nutrition and functionality aspects when using soaked seeds by adding the slightly viscose water back into your bakery mix.

# **Fold In**

Add eye appeal and crunch by folding whole seeds into bakery doughs. Like nut meats, whole flaxseeds have a high lipid content that will roast and darken when exposed to high temperatures.

## Roast

The nutty flavor of flaxseed can be enhanced by roasting a shallow, uniform depth of seed at 356°F (180°C) for 8 minutes. Roasted flaxseed is also commercially available and suppliers can be found at www.ameriflax.com. The product is particularly delicious when sprinkled on smoothies, yogurt, ice cream or salads.



Add eye appeal and crunch by folding whole seeds into bakery doughs.



# Flaxseed Meal: The Golden Opportunity

# **Milled Perfection**

Flaxseed meal has enjoyed decades of preference in the baking industry for its taste, comparative stability and functionality. Many food manufacturers also use it as a source of whole grain.

# **Fortify**

Naturally fortify processed foods such as breakfast cereal and snack foods like crackers, granola bars and cookies with the healthy concentrations of essential fats, fiber and phytochemicals of milled flax.

# **Replace Highly Processed Flour**

Add milled flaxseed up to 15% on a flour basis in breads without adjusting lipid levels (8% of dry ingredient weight is optimal in most bakery applications). The gum in flaxseed naturally enhances viscosity, improving loaf volume, oven spring and keeping quality. Maintain your formulation's original texture, consistency and proof time by increasing yeast by 25% when replacing flour with milled flax.

# **Replace Unhealthy Fats**

Like the seed, flax meal is typically 40% lipid but has more than three times as much omega-3 as omega-6 fatty acids, giving it an n-6/n-3 ratio of 0.3 to 1.

Compare this with an n-6/n-3 ratio of 58:1 for corn oil; 7:1 for soybean oil and 2:1 for canola oil.

Substitute milled flax for the fat in recipes at a 3:1 ratio (1½ cups of milled flax will replace ½ cup of fat source). Baked goods will brown more rapidly because of the high lipid content, so a slight decrease in baking temperature may be warranted. Expect good stability and normal shelf life when adding oil to bread in the form of whole milled flaxseed.

# **Preserve Naturally**

The protein in flaxseed has recently been discovered to have antimicrobial activity. Milled flax is ideally suited to pasta applications and researchers found that any amount over 12% in a noodle will inhibit mold growth.





# **Just Add Water**

Flaxseed's high fiber content (28%) and greater water binding properties will create stiffer dough. Increase water by an amount equal to 75% of flaxseed used (add 75g of water for every 100g of milled flax.) Add water to pastry formulas until a workable dough results.

# The Science on Storage and Stability

# **Whole Seed**

Whole flaxseed stores almost indefinitely at room temperature. Roasted flaxseed should generally be refrigerated.

# Milled flax

Repeated research on milled flaxseed found it stable at room temperature (73°-75°) for up to four months when packaged appropriately (such as the plasticlined, triple layer paper bags supplied to commercial bakers). Studies found no deterioration in flavor, aroma or nutritional value.

Consumer sensory tests found no difference in baked products containing fresh or stored milled flaxseed.

Refrigeration is recommended if milled flax containers will repeatedly be exposed to air for extended periods.

# **Baked Goods**

Bakery products store well at room temperature or can be frozen for many months with little deterioration in their functional and nutritional properties. The excellent water binding properties and newly discovered antimicrobial activity of milled flax can help extend shelf life of many products.

Functionality tests show that both the omega-3 ALA and lignans in flaxseed remain stable under baking temperatures of 350°.





# Flaxseed Formulas and Recipes

Flaxseed and flax meal are available through your normal distribution channels. For direct suppliers, go to www.ameriflax.com and click on the Flax Handlers list.

Whether golden or amber brown, the color of flaxseed has no effect on its functional attributes or nutritional aspects (such as ALA, lignan, protein and dietary fiber contents).

Make sure you request flax, however. Golden flaxseed closely resembles a flaxseed derivative known as Solin that has very low levels of ALA – less than 5% – and is typically used in frying applications.

# **Recipes Available**

Find these tasty recipes on the following pages.

Flaxseed Hamburger Buns

Flaxseed Petit Pane

Flaxseed Pizza Crust

Flaxseed Trail Mix Cookies

Flaxseed Animal Cookies

Flaxseed Bagels

Flaxseed and Cracked Wheat Hoagies

Flaxseed Oatmeal Bread

Flax-Bran Muffins

Flaxseed Chocolate Chip Cookies

Whole Wheat Bread with Flaxseed

Potato Bread with Flaxseed

Honey and Bran Bread with Flaxseed

**Raisin Bran Flax Muffins** 

Banana-Nut Flax Muffins

Flax Muffins with Chocolate Chips

Flax Squares with Oatmeal-Mallow

Flax Scones with Cinnamon

Pastry Crust with Flaxseed

Cinnamon Buns with Flaxseed





# Weight and Calorie Content of Flaxseed (per specific measurement)

# **Ground Flaxseed**

250mL	=	1 cup	=	130 grams	=	4.5 ounces	=	585 calories
15mL	=	1tbsp	=	8 grams	=	.3 ounces	=	36 calories
5mL	=	1tsp	=	2.7 grams	=	.1 ounces	=	12 calories

## Whole Flaxseed

250mL	=	1 cup	=	180 grams	=	6.3 ounces	=	810 calories
15mL	=	1tbsp	=	11 grams	=	.4 ounces	=	50 calories
5mL	=	1tsp	=	4 grams	=	.1 ounces	=	18 calories



# For More Information Contact:



# **AmeriFlax**

3015 Highway 25 Mandan, ND 58554 Ph: 701.663.9799 Fx: 701.663.6574

Email: keffertz@ameriflax.com

www.ameriflax.com



North Dakota Flax Producers

Some photos and recipes compliments of:





# **Flaxseed Hamburger Buns**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
High gluten bread flour	60
White whole wheat flour	40
Water (variable)	62
Milled flax	10
Salt	1.5
Sugar	5
Canola oil	5
Yeast (instant)	2
Nonfat dry milk	6
Reduce 150 <sup>a</sup>	0.7

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>American Ingredients. Contains sodium stearoyl lactylate, calcium sulfate, sodium sulfite.

# **Processing:**

- Mix slowly to full development (dough temperature: 80°F).
- Cover and ferment 1 1/2 to 2 hours (80°F).
- Scale, round and pan dough pieces (3oz).
- Proof for 1 hour (80°F, 75%RH).
- Apply wash and top each bun with approx. 0.05oz (1.5g) whole flaxseed.
- Bake 15 minutes at 375°F (revolving rack oven) with light steam at the start of baking.

## **Nutrition Facts** Serving Size 1 bun (75g) Servings Per Container varies Amount Per Serving Calories 230 Calories from Fat 40 % Daily Value\* Total Fat 4.5g 7% Saturated Fat 0g 0% Trans Fat 0g 0% Cholesterol 0ma Sodium 280ma 12% Total Carbohydrate 39g 13% Dietary Fiber 4g 16% Sugars 4g Protein 8g Vitamin A 0% Vitamin C 0% Calcium 8% Iron 10% \*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: Calories Total Fat Less Than 65g 80g Saturated Fat Less Than 20a 25a Cholesterol 300mg 300mg Less Than 2.400ma Sodium Less Than 2.400ma Total Carbohydrate 375g Dietary Fiber 30g Calories per gram:

Fat 9 • Carbohydrate 4 • Protein 4

ALA: 1,110mg per bun



# **Flaxseed Petit Pane**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
High gluten bread flour	60
White whole wheat flour	40
Water (variable)	60
Milled flaxseed	10
Salt	2
Yeast (instant)	1
Ascorbic acid	30ppm
ICS 33 dough conditioner <sup>a</sup>	0.4
Softase 4600 dough conditionerb	0.4
Whole flaxseed	4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Innovative Cereal Systems. Contains wheat flour, enzymes and processing aid (high oleic canola oil). <sup>b</sup>Innovative Cereal Systems. Contains wheat flour, calcium sulfate, enzymes and processing aid (high oleic canola oil).

# Processing:

- Mix slowly to full development, adding the whole flaxseed late in the mixing process (dough temperature: 80°F).
- Scale and round dough pieces (2oz).
- Rest 15 minutes and elongate rounds to petit pane shape.
- Proof 1 hour (80°F, 80%RH).
- Score and bake 20 minutes at 380°F (revolving rack oven) with light steam at the start of baking.



ALA: 650mg per pane



# **Flaxseed Pizza Crust**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
High gluten bread flour	65
White whole wheat flour	35
Water	60
Milled flaxseed	15
Salt	2
Sugar	1
Yeast (instant)	1
Reduce 150 <sup>a</sup>	0.7

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>American Ingredients. Contains sodium stearoyl lactylate, calcium sulfate, sodium sulfite.

# **Processing:**

- Mix slowly to full development (dough temperature: 80°F).
- Scale and round. Spray lightly with canola oil.
- Retard overnight or ferment 2 hours.
- Warm-up dough 1 hour before sheeting.
- Sheet and proof 1 hour before topping.

## **Nutrition Facts** Serving Size 1/8 pizza crust (29g) Servings Per Container 8 Amount Per Serving Calories from Fat 15 Calories 90 % Daily Value\* Total Fat 1.5g Saturated Fat 0g 0% Trans Fat 0g 0% Cholesterol 0ma Sodium 160ma Total Carbohydrate 16q 5% Dietary Fiber 2g Sugars 0g Protein 3a Vitamin A 0% · Vitamin C 0% Calcium 2% • Iron 4% \*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: 2,500 Calories Total Fat Less Than 65g 80g Less Than Saturated Fat 20a Cholesterol Less Than 300mg 2,400mg Sodium Less Than 2.400ma Total Carbohydrate 300g 375g Dietary Fiber 25g

Fat 9 . Carbohydrate 4 . Protein 4 ALA: 720mg per slice

Calories per gram:

30g



# **Flaxseed Trail Mix Cookie**

	Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
	Canola oil	41.7
	Brown sugar	37.5
	Sugar	37.5
	Whole eggs	41.7
	Vanilla	0.8
	Oats	50
	Pastry flour	25
ents	White whole wheat flour	25
"Dry Ingredients"	MIlled flaxseed	20.8
Ingı	Salt	0.6
2	Baking soda	0.5
<u>"</u>	Baking powder	2
	Cinnamon	0.7
	Whole flaxseed	8.3
ξ.	Canola seed	4.2
Μ̈́	Raisins	20.8
"Trail Mix"	Craisins	20.8
ľ,	m&ms	20.8
	Walnuts (chopped)	8.3

Nutri Serving Size Servings Per	1 cookie (	36g)	cts
Amount Per Serv	ving		
Calories 250	Calo	ries from	Fat 220
		% Da	ily Value
Total Fat 24g	J		37%
Saturated	Fat 2.5g		13%
Trans Fat (			
Cholesterol	 0mg		0%
Sodium 5mg			0%
Total Carbol	nydrate 7g	1	2%
Dietary Fil	per 3q		12%
Sugars 2g			
Protein 6g			
Vitamin A 0%	6 • \	/itamin C	0%
Calcium 4%		ron 6%	
*Percent Daily Va diet. Your daily va depending on you	lues may be	higher or lo	
Total Fat Saturated Fat Cholesterol Sodium Total Carbohydra Dietary Fiber Calories per gran	Less Than Less Than Less Than Less Than tess Than	65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 300g 25g	80g 25g 300mg 2,400mg 375g 30g

ALA: 1,110mg per cookie

- Cream the oil, sugars, eggs, and vanilla. Mix well.
- Add the "dry ingredients." Mix until incorporated.
- Add the "trail mix." Mix lightly.
- Scoop onto oiled baking sheets (#30 scoop, approx. 1 ½0z., 40g).
- Bake 15 minutes at 350°F (revolving rack oven).



# **Flaxseed Animal Cookies**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
All purpose wheat flour	55.6
Ground roasted flaxseed	16.7
Shortening	4.2
Sucralose (Splenda)	2.5
Sugar	2.5
Baking powder	0.7
Baking soda	0.7
Water	40

# **Processing:**

- Mix to optimum dough development for 3.0-3.5 minutes (850°F).
- Put the dough in freezer for 20 minutes (-180°F).
- Sheet and cut with animal molds onto oiled baking sheets (Serving size: 8 cookies = 25g / 0.88oz).
- Bake 20 minutes at 350°F.

Serving Size		(25g)	
Servings Per	Container	about 16	o e
Amount Per Serv	/ing		
Calories 90	Cal	ories fror	n Fat 25
		% Da	ily Value
Total Fat 3g			5%
Saturated	Fat 0g		0%
Trans Fat (	Dq		
Cholesterol			0%
Sodium 65m			3%
Total Carboh		Bg	4%
Dietary Fib	er 1a		4%
Sugars 1g			
Protein 2g			
r rotein zg			
Vitamin A 0%	6 · \	/itamin C	0%
Calcium 0%	• 1	ron 4%	
*Percent Daily Va diet. Your daily va depending on you	lues may be	higher or lo	
Total Fat Saturated Fat Cholesterol Sodium Total Carbohydra Dietary Fiber Calories per gran	Less Than Less Than Less Than Less Than te	65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 300g 25g	80g 25g 300mg 2,400mg 375g 30g

ALA: 850mg per serving



# **Flaxseed Bagels**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
High gluten flour	100
Milled flaxseed	25
Granulated sugar	3
Salt	2
Water	62.5
Yeast (instant)	0.8

- Mix to full development (dough temperature: 85°F).
- Scale, round and shape dough pieces (2.5oz).
- Proof approximately 43 minutes (104°F, 75%RH).
- Boil 30 seconds on each side and allow to dry for 5 minutes.
- Bake 13 minutes at 425°F.

Nutrit Serving Size 1		_	cts
Servings Per C			
Amount Per Servin	ng		
Calories 180	Cal	ories fror	n Fat 35
		% Da	ily Value*
Total Fat 4g			6%
Saturated Fa	at 0g		0%
Trans Fat 0g	3		
Cholesterol Or	ng		0%
Sodium 290m	g		12%
Total Carbohy	drate 31	g	10%
Dietary Fibe	er 3g		12%
Sugars 1g			
Protein 7g			
Vitamin A 0%	• \	/itamin C	2%
Calcium 0%	• 1	ron 10%	
*Percent Daily Valu diet. Your daily valu depending on your	es may be	higher or lo	
Total Fat L Saturated Fat L Cholesterol L	ess Than ess Than ess Than ess Than	65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 300g 25g	80g 25g 300mg

ALA: 1,860mg per bagel



# **Flaxseed & Cracked Wheat Hoagies**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
Boiling water	87.0
Cracked wheat	33.3
Bread flour	100.0
Milled flax	15.0
Yeast (instant)	1.9
Granulated sugar	14.7
Salt	1.4

- Soak the cracked wheat in boiling water for 5 minutes.
- Add the cracked wheat to the other ingredients and mix slowly to full development.
- Cover and ferment 1 hour (82°F).
- Punch, scale and rest 15 minutes (5oz).
- Mold into hoagie roll shape.
- Proof for 30 minutes (75°F).
- Apply egg wash and score the buns down the middle.
- Bake 17 minutes at 380°F with light steam at the start of baking.

Nutri Serving Size	1 hoagie (	(133g)	cts
Servings Per	Container	varies	
Amount Per Ser	ving		
Calories 350	Cal	ories fror	n Fat 35
		% Da	ily Value*
Total Fat 4g			6%
Saturated	Fat 0g		0%
Trans Fat (	0g		
Cholesterol	0mg		0%
Sodium 320			13%
Total Carbol	nydrate 69	)g	23%
Dietary Fil	per 6g		24%
Sugars 9g			
Protein 13g	<u> </u>		
Vitamin A 0%	% • \	/itamin C	2 4%
Calcium 0%	•	ron 20%	
*Percent Daily Va diet. Your daily va depending on you	lues may be	higher or lo	
Total Fat Saturated Fat Cholesterol Sodium Total Carbohydra Dietary Fiber Calories per gran	Less Than Less Than Less Than Less Than tess Than	65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 300g 25g	80g 25g 300mg 2,400mg 375g 30g

ALA: 1,800mg per roll



# **Flaxseed Oatmeal Bread**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
Bread flour	100
Milled flaxseed	15
Water	85
Yeast (instant)	1.2
Yeast food	0.25
Salt	2.5
Brown sugar	5
Nonfat dry milk	2
Rolled oats	25

# **Processing:**

- Mix slowly to full development (dough temperature: 80°F).
- Ferment for 1 hour (82°F).
- Punch, scale and pre-shape (18oz). Rest 15 minutes.
- Shape and coat outside with flaxseeds.
- Proof for 1 hour (75°F).
- Bake 20 minutes at 380°F.

Nutri Serving Size Servings Per	1 slice (44	4g)	
Amount Per Serv	ving		
Calories 100	Cal	ories fror	n Fat 15
		% Da	ily Value*
Total Fat 1.5	g		2%
Saturated	Fat 0g		0%
Trans Fat (	Da		
Cholesterol			0%
Sodium 180r	- 3		8%
Total Carbon		9g	6%
Dietary Fib	er 1g		4%
Sugars 1g			
Protein 4g			
Vitamin A 0%	6 • \	Vitamin (	2%
Calcium 0%	•	ron 6%	
*Percent Daily Va diet. Your daily va depending on you	lues may be	higher or lo	
Total Fat Saturated Fat Cholesterol Sodium Total Carbohydra Dietary Fiber Calories per gran	Less Than Less Than Less Than Less Than te	65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 300g 25g	80g 25g 300mg 2,400mg 375g 30g

ALA: 570mg per slice



# **Flax-Bran Muffins**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
All purpose flour	74
Bakers bran	26
Milled flaxseed	26
Granulated sugar	32
Baking powder	6
Raisins	26
Salt	1.3
Eggs	32
Milk	84
Canola oil	2
Honey	26
Applesauce	53
Cinnamon	0.6
Nutmeg	0.2

Nutri			CIS
Serving Size Servings Per			
Amount Per Serv			
Calories 130	Cal	lories fror	n Fat 25
		% Da	ily Value
Total Fat 2.5	9		4%
Saturated	Fat 0g		0%
Trans Fat (	)g		
Cholesterol 2	<b>2</b> 0mg		7%
Sodium 180r	ng		8%
Total Carboh	ydrate 24	4g	8%
Dietary Fib	er 3g		12%
Sugars 12	a		
Protein 4q			
ű			
Vitamin A 2%	6 • <u>'</u>	Vitamin (	2%
Calcium 4%	•	ron 6%	
*Percent Daily Va diet. Your daily va depending on you	lues may be	higher or lo	
Total Fat Saturated Fat Cholesterol Sodium Total Carbohydra Dietary Fiber Calories per gran	Less Than Less Than Less Than Less Than te	65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 300g 25g	80g 25g 300mg 2,400mg 375g 30g

Fat 9 • Carbohydrate 4 • Protein 4

ALA: 800mg per muffin

- Mix dry ingredients together in mixing bowl.
- Add the liquid ingredients to the dry and mix on low speed until just moistened.
- Gently mix in the raisins.
- Scoop batter into muffin pans (#20 scoop, approximately 2oz).
- Bake for 15 minutes at 400°F.



# **Flaxseed Chocolate Chip Cookies**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
Brown sugar	50
Granulated sugar	50
Butter	32.5
Shortening	32.5
Salt	2.2
Baking soda	0.9
Vanilla	1.3
Eggs	35
Pastry flour	100
Milled flaxseed	25
Semi sweet chocolate chips	80

# **Processing:**

- Cream the sugars, butter, shortening, salt, soda, and vanilla.
- Add eggs and mix well.
- Add the flour and milled flaxseed and mix until incorporated.
- Add the chocolate chips and mix lightly.
- Scoop onto oiled baking sheets (#30 scoop, approximately  $1^{1}/_{2}$  oz, 40g).
- Bake 13 minutes at 350°F.

Nutri			cts
Serving Size Servings Per			
Amount Per Ser	ving		
Calories 180	Cal	ories fror	n Fat 80
		% Da	ily Value
Total Fat 9g			14%
Saturated	Fat 4g		20%
Trans Fat	1g		
Cholesterol	<b>2</b> 0mg		7%
Sodium 130			5%
Total Carbol		Bq	8%
Dietary Fil	per 1a		4%
Sugars 14			
Protein 2g	9		
, and the second			
Vitamin A 29	· \	/itamin C	0%
Calcium 0%	•	ron 4%	
*Percent Daily Va diet. Your daily va depending on yo	lues may be	higher or lo	
Total Fat Saturated Fat Cholesterol Sodium Total Carbohydra Dietary Fiber	Less Than Less Than Less Than Less Than tte	65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 300g 25g	80g 25g 300mg 2,400mg 375g 30g

ALA: 510mg per cookie



# ine compliments of the Flax Council of Cana

# **Whole Wheat Bread with Flaxseed**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
Whole wheat flour	85
Milled flaxseed	15
Water	74
Vital wheat gluten	4
Canola oil	1
Salt	2.25
Honey	8
Yeast, compressed	3.75
Ascorbic acid	100 ppm
CSL or SSL (optional)b	0.5

 $<sup>^{</sup>a}$ Based on flour + flaxseed = 100%

- Do not over-mix. Should be slightly under-mixed.
- Thirty minute floor time.
- Scale, round.
- Intermediate proof, 10 minutes.
- Mold
- Do not over-proof, keep on the young side.
- Bake at 360°F for approximately 30 mintues.

Nutriti Serving Size 1 s Servings Per Co	lice (27	'g)	cts
Amount Per Serving			
Calories 70	Cal	ories fror	n Fat 15
		% Da	ily Value*
Total Fat 1.5g			2%
Saturated Fat	0g		0%
Trans Fat 0g			
Cholesterol 0m	g		0%
Sodium 135mg			6%
Total Carbohyd	rate 12	2g	4%
Dietary Fiber	2g		8%
Sugars 1g			
Protein 3g			
Vitamin A 0%	• \	/itamin C	0%
Calcium 0%	•	ron 4%	
*Percent Daily Values diet. Your daily values depending on your ca	may be	higher or lo	
Total Fat Le Saturated Fat Le Cholesterol Le	ss Than ss Than ss Than ss Than ss Than	65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 300g 25g	80g 25g 300mg 2,400mg 375g 30g

ALA: 440mg per slice



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Calcium or sodium stearoyl lactylate (emulsifiers)

# ine compliments of the Elax Council of Canad

# **Potato Bread with Flaxseed**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
Bread flour	85
Flaxseeds (dry weight)	15
Potato flakes	3
Water	50
Sugar solids	6
Nonfat dry milk powder	2
Canola oil	1
Salt	2.25
Yeast (compressed)	3
Vital wheat gluten	3.75
Ascorbic acid	100ppm
CSL or SSL (optional) <sup>b</sup>	0.5

 $<sup>^{</sup>a}$ Based on flour + flaxseed = 100%

# **Processing:**

- Soak flaxseed in water (1-1)/2 times the weight of the flaxseed).
- Mix to full development.
- Give 20-30 minutes floor time.
- Scale, round.
- Intermediate proof, 5-10 minutes.

	iner 17
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 80	Calories from Fat 10
	% Daily Value
Total Fat 1.5g	2%
Saturated Fat 0g	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 0mg	0%
Sodium 160mg	7%
Total Carbohydrat	e 13q 4%
Dietary Fiber 1g	4%
Sugars 1g	
Protein 3q	
Frotein 3g	
Vitamin A 0%	<ul> <li>Vitamin C 0%</li> </ul>
Calcium 0%	• Iron 4%
*Percent Daily Values are diet. Your daily values ma depending on your calori Calorie	e needs:
Total Fat Less T Saturated Fat Less T Cholesterol Less T Sodium Less T Total Carbohydrate Dietary Fiber	han 65g 80g han 20g 25g han 300mg 300mg

ALA: 560mg per slice

- Mold
- Full proof.
- Bake at 380°F -400°F for approximately 25 minutes.

*Yield: Scale at 20oz per loaf for 1 pound loaf.* 



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Calcium or sodium stearoyl lactylate (emulsifiers)

# **Honey and Bran Bread with Flaxseed**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
Bread flour	85.5
Wheat bran	4.5
Milled flaxseed	10
Water	63
Honey	15
Salt	2.25
Canola oil	1
Yeast, compressed	4.25
Vital wheat gluten	4
Ascorbic acid	100ppm
CSL or SSL (optional)b	0.5

 $<sup>^{</sup>a}$ Based on flour + bran + flaxseed = 100%

# **Processing:**

- Mix to full development.
- Give 20-30 minutes floor time.
- Scale, round.
- Intermediate proof, 5-10 minutes.
- Mold.

# • Full proof.

• Bake at 380°F - 400°F for approximately 25 mintues.

Yield: Scale at 20oz per loaf for 1 pound loaf.

Amount Per Serving Calories 70 Calories from Fat 10 % Daily Value\* Total Fat 1q 2% Saturated Fat 0g 0% Trans Fat 0g 0% Cholesterol 0mg 6% Sodium 140mg Total Carbohydrate 13q 4% Dietary Fiber 1g 4% Sugars 2g Protein 3g Vitamin C 0% Vitamin A 0% Calcium 0% Iron 4% \*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: 2,500 Total Fat Less Than 80g Saturated Fat Less Than 25g Cholesterol Less Than 300ma 300ma Less Than Sodium 2,400mg 2,400mg Total Carbohydrate 300a 375a Dietary Fiber 30g Calories per gram: Fat 9 • Carbohydrate 4 • Protein 4

**Nutrition Facts** 

Serving Size 1 slice (26g) Servings Per Container 17

ALA: 340mg per slice



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Calcium or sodium stearoyl lactylate (emulsifiers)

# ipe compliments of the Flax Council of Canada

# **Raisin Bran Flax Muffins**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
White flour	100
Milled flaxseed	16
Bran cereal	22
Milk or water	122
Baking powder	2
Honey	22
Canola oil	2
Molasses	4.4
Salt	1
Vinegar	2
Vanilla flavor	2
Raisins	40

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Based on flour = 100%

# **Processing:**

- Combine all dry ingredients and mix well.
- Add liquid ingredients and mix on low speed to incorporate. Do not over-mix.
- Scale.
- Bake at 400°F for approximately 18 to 20 minutes. Yield: Approximately 14 dozen muffins (3oz each).

Nutritic Serving Size 1 muf Servings Per Conta	
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 150	Calories from Fat 20
	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 2g	3%
Saturated Fat 00	0%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 0mg	0%
Sodium 150mg	6%
Total Carbohydrat	e 31g 10%
Dietary Fiber 3g	12%
Sugars 11g	
Protein 5g	
Vitamin A 2% Calcium 2%	• Vitamin C 0% • Iron 10%
*Percent Daily Values and diet. Your daily values madepending on your calorical Calorical Calorical Processing Cal	e needs:
Total Fat Less T Saturated Fat Less T Cholesterol Less T Sodium Less T Total Carbohydrate Dietary Fiber  Calories per gram: Fat 9 • Carbohy	han 20g 25g han 300mg 300mg han 2,400mg 2,400mg 300g 375g 25g 30g

ALA: 710mg per muffin



# cipe compliments of the Flax Council of Canao

# **Banana-Nut Flax Muffins**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
White flour	100
Milled flaxseed	10
Flaxseed	5
Butter or margarine	25
Sugar	50
Whole eggs	20
Banana puree	70
Baking powder	2
Baking soda	1
Salt	0.5
Vanilla	1
Nutmeg	1
Cinnamon	1.5
Nuts	10
apasadan flaur 1000/	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Based on flour = 100%

- Cream butter or margarine, sugar, eggs and vanilla.
- Mix all dry ingredients together and add to creamed mixture.
- · Add banana puree and mix well.

Nutri Serving Size Servings Per	1 muffin (	69g)	cts
Amount Per Serv	ring		
Calories 270	Cal	ories fror	n Fat 90
		% Da	ily Value*
Total Fat 10g			15%
Saturated	Fat 4g		20%
Trans Fat 0	)g		
Cholesterol 40mg 13%			
Sodium 250n	ng		10%
Total Carboh	ydrate 42	!g	14%
Dietary Fib	Dietary Fiber 2g 8%		
Sugars 18	g		
Protein 6q			
Vitamin A 4%	6 • \	/itamin C	2%
Calcium 2%		ron 10%	
*Percent Daily Va diet. Your daily val depending on you	lues may be	higher or lo	
Total Fat Saturated Fat Cholesterol Sodium Total Carbohydral Dietary Fiber Calories per gran Fat 9 • C	Less Than Less Than Less Than Less Than te	65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 300g 25g	80g 25g 300mg 2,400mg 375g 30g

ALA: 1,116mg per muffin

- Fold in nuts.
- Scale.
- Bake at 400°F for approximately 18-20 mintues. Yield: Approximately 12 dozen muffins (3oz each).



# ipe compliments of the Flax Council of Canada

# **Flax Muffins with Chocolate Chips**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
White flour	100
Milled flaxseed	16
Water	65
Honey	33
Baking powder	2.5
Baking soda	2
Salt	1
Canola oil	2
Vinegar	1.5
Chocolate Chips	33.3
Vanilla flavor	2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Based on flour = 100%

# **Processing:**

- Combine all dry ingredients and mix well.
- Add liquid ingredients and mix on low speed to incorporate.
- Add chocolate chips and mix on low speed to incorporate.
- Scale.
- Bake at 400°F for approximately 18 to 20 minutes. Yield: Approximately 10 dozen muffins (3oz each).

## **Nutrition Facts** Serving Size 1 muffin (74g) Servings Per Container 1 Amount Per Serving Calories 240 Calories from Fat 50 % Daily Value\* Total Fat 6q 10% Saturated Fat 2g Trans Fat 0a 0% Cholesterol 0mg 17% Sodium 400ma Total Carbohydrate 42q 14% Dietary Fiber 2g 8% Sugars 14g Protein 6a Vitamin A 0% Vitamin C 0% Calcium 2% Iron 8% \*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: Calories 2,500 Total Fat 80a Less Than 65a Saturated Fat Less Than Cholesterol Less Than 300ma 300mg Sodium Less Than 2,400mg 2,400mg Total Carbohydrate 300a 375g Dietary Fiber 25g 30g Calories per gram: Fat 9 . Carbohydrate 4 . Protein 4

ALA: 1,113mg per muffin



# **Flax Squares with Oatmeal-Mallow**

Ingredient	Amo Pounds	ount Ounces
Marshmallows	2	4
Butter or margarine	-	10
Vanilla	-	2
Rolled oats	1	2
Coconut, unsweetened	-	14
Milled flaxseed	-	14
Chopped nuts	-	10
Wheat germ	-	10
Bran	-	10
Salt	-	2
Cocoa, unsweetened	-	5

- Melt margarine or butter and marshmallows in large saucepan, stirring constantly.
- $\bullet \ \textit{Remove from heat and add remaining ingredients}.$
- Press into sheet pan and chill until solid.
- Cut into squares.

Nutri Serving Size Servings Per	1 bar (57g	1)	cts
Amount Per Serv	ing		
Calories 250	Calo	ries from	Fat 130
		% Da	ily Value*
Total Fat 14g			22%
Saturated I	Fat 6g		30%
Trans Fat 0	)g		
Cholesterol 1	l0mg		3%
Sodium 380n	ng		16%
Total Carboh	ydrate 28	g	9%
Dietary Fib	er 6g		24%
Sugars 10g	9		
Protein 6g			
Vitamin A 2%	• \	/itamin C	0%
Calcium 2%		ron 10%	
*Percent Daily Val diet. Your daily val depending on you	ues may be	higher or lo	00 calorie wer 2,500
Total Fat Saturated Fat Cholesterol Sodium Total Carbohydrat Dietary Fiber Calories per gram Fat 9 • Ca		65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 300g 25g	80g 25g 300mg 2,400mg 375g 30g

ALA: 1,650mg per bar



# ripe compliments of the Flax Council of Capad

# **Flax Scones with Cinnamon**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
White flour	100
Milled flaxseed	15
Sugar	20
Baking soda	1
Baking powder	2.5
Salt	1.5
Nutmeg	1.5
Cinnamon	1.25
Butter or shortening	35
Buttermilk	60
Egg wash	As needed

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Based on flour = 100%

# **Processing:**

- Combine all dry ingredients and mix well.
- Add butter or shortening until a pea sized mealy texture forms.
- Add liquid until just incorporated.
- Roll dough to be about 1/2 inch thick.
- Cut with 3-inch round cutter.
- Brush with egg wash.
- Bake at 375°F for approximately 25 minutes.

Note: Raisins, nuts or other ingredients may be added for variety.

Yield: Approximately 6 dozen scones (3oz each).

Nutriti Serving Size 1 s Servings Per Co	scone (7	70g)	cts
Amount Per Serving	1		
Calories 280	Calo	ries from	Fat 110
		% Da	ily Value*
Total Fat 13g			20%
Saturated Fat	t 7g		35%
Trans Fat 0g			
Cholesterol 30r	ng		10%
Sodium 500mg			21%
Total Carbohyd	Irate 37	'g	12%
Dietary Fiber	2g		8%
Sugars 8g			
Protein 7g			
Vitamin A 6%	• \	/itamin C	0%
Calcium 4%	• 1	ron 10%	
*Percent Daily Values diet. Your daily values depending on your ca Ca	s may be	higher or lo	
Total Fat Le Saturated Fat Le Cholesterol Le	ss Than ss Than ss Than ss Than	65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 300g 25g	80g 25g 300mg 2,400mg 375g 30g

ALA: 1,113mg per scone



# pe compliments of the Flax Council of Canada

# **Pastry Crust with Flaxseed**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
White flour	100
Milled flaxseed	15
Salt	1
Sugar	2.5
Shortening (use chilled)	30
Cold water	variable

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Based on flour = 100%

# **Processing:**

- Combine dry ingredients and mix well.
- Cut in shortening until a small pea-sized mealy texture forms.
- Add small amounts of cold water as needed to form a workable dough. Do not over-mix.
- Roll dough to be approximately <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> inch thick.
- Place in greased tins.

Yield: Depends on size of tins used.

## **Nutrition Facts** Serving Size 1 slice (30g) Servings Per Container 8 Amount Per Serving Calories 130 Calories from Fat 60 % Daily Value\* Total Fat 7q 11% Saturated Fat 1.5g 8% Trans Fat 2g 0% Cholesterol 0mg 3% Sodium 75mg Total Carbohydrate 15q 5% Dietary Fiber 1g 4% Sugars 0g Protein 3g Vitamin C 0% Vitamin A 0% Calcium 0% Iron 6% \*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs: Total Fat Less Than 80g Saturated Fat Less Than 25g Cholesterol Less Than 300ma 300ma Less Than Sodium 2,400mg 2,400mg Total Carbohydrate 300a 375a Dietary Fiber 30g

Fat 9 • Carbohydrate 4 • Protein 4

ALA: 580mg per slice

Calories per gram:



# ecipe compliments of the Flax Council of Canada

# **Cinnamon Buns with Flaxseed**

Ingredient	Amount (Baker's %)
Salt	2
Brown sugar	16.6
Shortening	16.6
Nonfat dry milk	4
Eggs	4
Water	54
Yeast (compressed)	8
Vanilla	0.4
Bread flour	66.6
Whole wheat flour	33.3
Milled flaxseed	15
Filling	
Granulated sugar	54.7
Butter	33.6
Cinnamon	7.7
lcing	
Icing sugar	94.6
Milk	23.6
Vanilla	1.8

# **Processing:**

- Cream the salt, sugar, shortening and nonfat dry milk until light.
- Add the eggs gradually.
- Add the water, yeast and vanilla.
- Add the flours and milled flaxseed and mix until smooth.
- Ferment 30 minutes and sheet the dough.
- Spread the filling, roll up and slice into buns.
- Proof 1 hour (80°F, 80% RH).
- Bake 20 minutes at 375°.

Amount Per Ser	ving		
Calories 260	) Calo	ries from	Fat 100
		% Da	aily Value
Total Fat 12g			18%
Saturated Fat 5g			25%
Trans Fat	1.5g		
Cholesterol 20mg			79
Sodium 230mg			109
Total Carbol		3a	129
Dietary Fiber 2g			8%
Sugars 17	'g		
Protein 5g			
Vitamin A 49	% • \	√itamin (	2%
Calcium 4%	•	ron 10%	,
*Percent Daily Va diet. Your daily va depending on yo	alues may be	higher or lo	
Total Fat Saturated Fat Cholesterol Sodium Total Carbohydra	Less Than Less Than Less Than Less Than	65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 300q	80g 25g 300mg

Fat 9 • Carbohydrate 4 • Protein 4

ALA: 710mg per bun

